Project Name: SOIL STRUCTURE & MANAGEMENT

Project Code: SSM Site ID: SSM117 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By: G.M. Bowman Locality:

Date Desc.: Elevation: 13/02/93 250 metres Sheet No.: 8328 1:100000 Map Ref.: Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6163800 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: Verv slow 523500 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

<u>Geology</u>

ExposureType: No Data Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: Qza Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:Low hillsMorph. Type:Lower-slopeRelief:No DataElem. Type:FootslopeSlope Category:No DataSlope:1 %Aspect:0 degrees

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Loose, Surface crust

**Erosion:** 

**Soil Classification** 

Australian Soil Classification:Mapping Unit:N/AEutrophic Red ChromosolPrincipal Profile Form:Dr2.12

ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: Non-calcic brown

Confidence level not specified soil

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments: 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz

**Profile Morphology** 

Ap 0 - 0.12 m Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Fine sandy loam; Weak grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular; ,

Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Dry; Loose consistence; Non-plastic; Slightly sticky; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm)

roots; Few, medium (2-5mm) roots; Sharp, Smooth change to -

B21 0.12 - 0.22 m Dark reddish brown (5YR3/4-Moist); ; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm,

Platy; Rough-ped fabric; Very coarse, (20 - 50) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Strong consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Cultivation pan, Uncemented, Continuous, Platy; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few, medium (2-5mm) roots; Clear,

Smooth change to -

B22 0.22 - 0.4 m Dark reddish brown (5YR3/4-Moist); ; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm,

Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Very coarse, (20 - 50) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; 2-10%, fine

gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Gradual, Smooth change to

B23 0.4 - 0.7 m Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm,

Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Very coarse, (20 - 50) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Very firm consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10%), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations, weak, segregations; Field pH 7

(Raupach); Gradual, Smooth change to -

2B1 0.7 - 0.9 m Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular

blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Very coarse, (20 - 50) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Dry; Firm consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Clear, Smooth change

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2B2 0.9 - 1 m

Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 7.5YR32, 2-10%, Faint; Mottles, 10YR54, 2-10%, Faint; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Dry; Strong consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules, strong, segregations; Field pH 7 (Raupach);

**Morphological Notes Observation Notes** 

**Site Notes** 

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**SOIL STRUCTURE & MANAGEMENT** 

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## **Laboratory Test Results:**

Laboratory												
Depth	pН	1:5 EC		hangeable			Exchangeab	le CEC		ECEC	E	SP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	K	Na Cmol (+	Acidity				,	%
•••		uo/III				Cilioi (+	<i>j</i> /Ng					70
0 - 0.02	5.77B		3.1J	3.1	1.98	0.83		6.91			1:	2.03
0.01 - 0.085												
0.05 - 0.12	4.63B	0.15A	1.78J	0.99	8.0	0.03		4.861				.62
0.12 - 0.14	4.03B	0.058A		1.29	0.66	0.02		5.481				.36
0.14 - 0.2	4.52B	0.028A		2.41	0.56	0.01		6.61				.15
0.2 - 0.3	5.11B	0.024A	3.6J	3.32	0.35	0.02		7.651			0	.26
0.21 - 0.285												
0.7 - 0.8	6.13B	0.035A	4.8J	7.4	0.46	0.1		10.51			0	.95
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Total	Bulk	Pa	rticle	Size	Analysis	
		C	Р	Р	N	K	Densit		CS	FS	Silt	
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3	3		%		
0 - 0.02		1.74C									18	16
0.01 - 0.085							1.66					
0.05 - 0.12		1.46C									12	18
0.12 - 0.14		0.8C										
0.14 - 0.2		0.44C									13	24
0.2 - 0.3		0.38C					4.50				10	37
0.21 - 0.285		0.000					1.52				•	<b>50</b>
0.7 - 0.8		0.26C									8	52
Depth	COLE				olumetric V				Κs	at	K unsat	
		Sat.	0.05 Bar		0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	mm	n-	mm/h	
m				g/	/g - m3/m	3			mm	/n	mm/n	
0 - 0.02												
0.01 - 0.085		0.36F	0.29F	0.261		0.2F	0.16D	0.14G				
0.05 - 0.12		0.501	0.231	0.201		0.21	0.100	0.140				
0.12 - 0.14												
0.14 - 0.2												
0.2 - 0.3												
0.21 - 0.285		0.4F	0.28F	0.251		0.21F	0.18D	0.16G				
0.7 - 0.8		*****										

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## **Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

13A1_AL	Oxalate-extractable aluminium
13A1_FE	Oxalate-extractable iron
13A1_MN	Oxalate-extractable manganese
13A1_SI	Oxalate-extractable silicon

13C1\_AL Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon 13C1\_FE Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon 13C1\_MN Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon 13C1\_SI Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon

Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na) 14H1\_CA 14H1\_K Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na) Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na) Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na) 14H1 MG 14H1\_NA

Exchangeable bases by 0.01M silver-thiourea (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts 15F1\_CA

15F1\_K Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts 15F1 MG Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts 15F1\_NA Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts

15F3 CEC by 0.01M silver-thiourea (AgTU)+ Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP) 15N1

EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 3A1

pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - direct 4B1

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

MIN EC

Exchange Capacity - Minerology
Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method P10\_CF\_C P10\_CF\_Z Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method

P3A1 Bulk density - g/cm3

P3B3VLc001 0.01 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate 0.03 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate P3B3VLc003 P3B3VLc005 0.05 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate 0.1 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate P3B3VLc01 P3B3VLc03 0.3 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate P3B3VLcSAT Saturated Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate P3B3VLd06 0.6 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd1 1 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd15 15 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd3 3 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd5 5 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

Dispersion Index (Loveday and Pyle, 1973) P6\_LP

1000-2000 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion PWS1-2mm PWS20-63 20-63 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion 212-425 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion PWS212-425 PWS425-1mm 425-1000 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion PWS63-212 63-212 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion

XRD\_C\_An Anatase - X-Ray Diffraction XRD\_C\_Hm XRD\_C\_II Hematite - X-Ray Diffraction Illite - X-Ray Diffraction

XRD\_C\_Is Interstratified clay minerals - X-Ray Diffraction

XRD\_C\_Ka XRD\_C\_Qz Kaolin - X-Ray Diffraction Quartz - X-Ray Diffraction